

THE WEATHER: Light to moderate S.W. winds. Fair.

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COMMENT OF  
THE DAY

The Big Debate

Mr. Eisenhower has said his piece as predicted. Mr. Gromyko has made his predictable accusations. After them more people will speak. Perhaps they will accuse each other. Perhaps they will make a suggestion or two. But from this initial opening it seems sure that the interminable game of chess will continue through several days, volumes of words, and hundreds of hours of incredibly efficient translating virtuosity till it runs its full course and reaches an inevitable stalemate.

In terms of positive achievement the United Nations has not made a great return for the great investment of cash and hope which the whole world placed in it. This may seem specially disappointing now, for there was a distinct hope in summit meeting negotiations which have led up to this meeting, that the meeting would be one for genuine negotiation rather than simply sterile debate. And never before has any meeting in this building had so elaborate a build-up or had so much hope and work lavished on it.

Around Jerusalem in concentric circles the world is ravaged by the Middle Eastern problem which faces this assembly. The Jews are circled and far outnumbered by implacable enemies among whom Israel's jobless immovable Arab exiles already fancy the scent of blood. And Jordan is as much threatened by these malcontents as the Jews. Most threatened man in the world is Jordan's indomitable King Hussein whose sudden death would spell another Nasser victory. King Saad too, faced by well financed enemies and with forty brothers—idle sons of the same rich, ambitious, and fair from law-abiding father—is not in an enviable position either.

But in Nasser's camp all is not well either. The innocent statement made by Mr. Dulles recently which so enraged the Colonel that "Nasser is not necessarily the only Arab leader", seems to have acted like sun on mud and discontent begins to crack the smooth new surface of the United Arab Republic. Whispers say that French-educated, business-minded Syria is restive in her strange marriage with Nasser's peasant state. Against this, President Eisenhower's "vision may well appeal—"A widening circle of new nations that will end in a world community of open societies."

On the outer ring of these concentric circles around Jerusalem, Europe and to some extent America also depend upon Middle Eastern oil, and are ready to pay highly for the prospect of stability in the region. Russia on the other hand would like to get in on the party, and Egypt would like a larger share. When interests and hopes are so much opposed it is doubtful if any organisation could have made a more promising attack upon the problem. Mr. Eisenhower, has, however, given the nations much to think about and his constructive approach has been widely welcomed. Difficulties may arise in formulating his proposals into a resolution acceptable to a majority, though it seems that there may be some prospects ultimately in marrying these ideas with the Soviet proposal to have British and American troops withdrawn.

The present somewhat hopeful outlook, however, appears to be deceptive. Russia's sudden advocacy of a summit meeting in Europe suggests that if any spectacular decisions are to be made, that is the more likely place. The trend of the debate will be followed with interest.

## U.S. May Give \$100m For Ike's Plan

Washington, Aug. 13. The United States is reported to be willing to advance U.S.\$100 million as its share of the Middle East Development Institution proposed by President Eisenhower in his speech to the United Nations General Assembly today.

It was officially announced in Rome that the Italian Government would "take into consideration the possibility of making a financial contribution" to the agency. Meanwhile top advisers of the United States and British missions began conferences in New York on formal action to follow up Eisenhower's proposals, which were popularly received by other UN delegates (see page 3).

The President raised so many ideas that no delegation was ready to resume debate this afternoon, pending consultations with governments, and the Assembly adjourned until tomorrow morning, when Mr. Selwyn Lloyd, British Foreign Secretary, is expected to speak.

### Russia Blames West For Summit Failure

London, Aug. 13. The Soviet Premier, Nikita Khrushchev, today blamed the United States and Britain for frustrating a five-power summit conference.

### Rock Hudson



### Wouldn't Talk To His Wife

Santa Monica, Aug. 13. Rock Hudson's wife, Phyllis, won a divorce and \$130,000 cash settlement from her movie idol husband today after she testified that the star once hit her.

### U.S. TANKER PLANE CRASHES

Vorvors, Aug. 13. An American tanker plane, returning empty to England from Wiesbaden, crashed in flames today, killing all seven members aboard.

The plane crashed near Saint Vit, 24 miles from the German frontier.

Witnesses saw the plane suddenly lose one of its four engines. Immediately afterwards it burst into flames and crashed in the forest where it continued to burn.

Wreckage was scattered over several miles. The bodies of the crew were so burned to be unrecognizable. —France-Presse.

### Wanted Men Arrested

Singapore, Aug. 13. Big raids during the last two days had given the Police most of the secret society men they wanted. Mr. Brian Goodrich, Assistant Commissioner, Criminal Investigation Department, today said.

Today the Legislative Assembly passed a law giving the government power to gaoil criminals for two years without trial. —Reuter.

### Jamming Of U.S. Broadcasts

Stockholm, Aug. 13. The Swedish Post Office monitoring station reported tonight that Russia was jamming eight of the 13 frequencies on which Voice of America broadcast to-day. U.N. General Assembly Session.

A ninth frequency was insudible because a strong Russian station drowned it out. All the programmes jammed were in English. —U.P.I.

## Italy Considering Financial Grant

Usually reliable sources said they did not expect the early tabling of a resolution embodying the President's proposals, but preliminary work on such a document would go forward, with the British delegation filling an important consultative role. It was not disclosed immediately whether the eventual draft would be sponsored by both the United States and Britain. As the President emphasised, the proposed Middle East Development Institution would have to be under the leadership of the Arab states themselves and would be supported by the United States only if the Arab countries themselves supported it.

Although stressing the desirability of an Arab Development Institution, the President also intimated that

all the elements of his six-point programme must be acted on together as integral parts of one "package". Therefore, the economic development envisaged would only be supported by the United States in conjunction with measures designed to bring about political stability in Lebanon and Jordan, called for by the President.

The private organisations which the President said should be consulted by the Secretary-General, Mr Dag Hammarskjold, together with governments, on the establishment of an Arab Development Institution would include the oil companies.

There is a school of thought here which believes the oil companies would be willing to join in because such a regional development organisation would constitute an insurance against being turned out of the Middle East.

Under the plan, firms with Middle East interests would be asked to furnish part of the funds and the International Bank would supply its technical facilities. —Reuter and France-Presse.

### Salvador Dali Gets Married



Madrid, Aug. 14. Salvador Dali, the surrealist painter, and his wife, Gala, married again last week in accordance with the rites of the Roman Catholic Church, Spanish newspapers reported here today.

They were married first in the United States in 1935 in a civil ceremony, the newspapers said.

Dali announced his conversion to Roman Catholic ideals and classical art some years ago.

### QUIET CEREMONY

The reports said the couple were married last Friday in a very quiet ceremony—without guests, reporters or photographers—at a lonely hermitage on the highest peak of the Gabarrus mountain near Gerona in north-east Spain. They asked that no announcement of the wedding should be made. —Reuter.

### 25 FEARED DEAD IN LANDSLIDE

Bogota, Aug. 13. Twenty-five workers are feared dead in a huge landslide on the road between Rio Sucre and Andina, in north-western Colombia.

The workers, who included some coffee pickers, were buried by the landslide yesterday afternoon. Rescue operations have recovered seven bodies, the remaining 18 victims are believed to be dead too. —Reuter.

### International Set Flee From Fire

Evian-les-Bains, Aug. 13. A spectacular fire swept through this Geneva Royal Hotel today and forced 250 members of the international set to flee in their pyjamas and night clothes.

The top two storeys of the six-storey building were destroyed before the fire was brought under control. Eye-witnesses said it started in the servant's quarters on the sixth floor.

Some fire-fighters said the streams of water had damaged the entire structure so heavily that the three-million-dollar hotel would have to be torn down and rebuilt. —U.P.I.

## Goldfine Cited For Contempt Of Congress

Washington, Aug. 13. The U.S. House of Representatives today voted to cite Bernard Goldfine, industrialist friend of Presidential Assistant Sherman Adams for contempt of Congress.

The next step would be for a Federal prosecutor to decide whether to ask a grand jury to indict Goldfine, who refused to answer questions about his financial affairs put to him by an investigating sub-committee.

### His Refusal

Mr. Oren Harris, Democratic Chairman of the sub-committee, told the House that Goldfine's refusal to answer 22 questions thwarted the legislative processes of the House.

Goldfine, who contended that the questions were not pertinent to the investigation, has admitted giving expensive gifts to Mr. Adams but denied that the purpose was to have Mr. Adams use his influence with Government regulatory agencies.

It is convicted of contempt, Goldfine could be gaoled for one year and fined \$1,000 dollars. (about HK\$30,000.) —Reuter.

### Vicious Squall

Galveston, Aug. 13. A vicious squall lashed the Galveston and Houston bay areas today, killing at least one person and capsizing a large tugboat.

The Coast Guard rushed all available rescue craft into the bays searching for missing fishing boats. —U.P.I.

### Resolution

United Nations, Aug. 13. Ambassador Arthur Lall of India told France-Presse his delegation is in the process of preparing a resolution on the emergency session of the U.N. General Assembly. —France-Presse.

## Mercy Mission To Assist Stranded PI Pilgrims

Manila, Aug. 14.

The Cabinet last night organised a mercy mission to assist 2,200 Filipino Muslim pilgrims stranded in Colombo and reported facing starvation and sickness.

### Margaret's Canadian Presents

Toronto, Aug. 13. Princess Margaret received about \$200,000 worth of gifts during her month-long tour of Canada, the Canadian Press News Agency said today.

The Agency said this figure was unofficial as most donors were unwilling to divulge the value of their gifts.

### TOTEM POLES

The Princess's presents ranged from a tax-free island said to be worth \$100,000 from the British Columbia Provincial Government, to a pair of totem poles from Indian tribes.

Other gifts included diamond brooches, a jewel box, a necklace, earrings, a mink coat, a chinchora cape and two paintings.

(The Princess arrived home in London yesterday). —Reuter.

### MOGUL SHOES FOR "BAREFOOT" CONTESSA"

Karachi, Aug. 13. Film actress Ava Gardner has placed an order here for 1,000 pairs of "Satin Shahi" shoes, extremely oriental, light-colored shoes invented by the Mogul, the Chief of Commissioners of Karachi said today.

The purchase was placed while Miss Gardner was here to appear in the film "Bhowani Junction."

The shoes, which were probably named after Salmi—the original name of Emperor Jahangir, are made with a flowing gold and silver thread pattern. Miss Gardner is reported to have bought 300 pairs for herself and 700 pairs for friends in Hollywood. —Reuter.

### Rioting Mobs

New Delhi, Aug. 13. Three people were killed when police fired on rioting mobs in three towns in Bombay State today. Two police stations were set on fire. —U.P.I.

## THE NEW LOOK

Most progressive organizations are these days replacing outmoded provident schemes with up to date group insurance and retirement contracts.

The undermentioned are a few of the many firms which have introduced such schemes to the mutual advantage of both employer and employee.

### GILMAN & CO., LTD.

### DODWELL MOTORS LTD.

### BRITISH GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

### WILKINSON & GRIST

### SHIRO (CHINA) LTD.

### KIAN GWAN CO., (CHINA) LTD.

### CIBA (CHINA) LTD.

### S. H. LANGSTON & CO., LTD.

### JOHN-MANNERS & CO., LTD.

### A. S. WATSON & CO., LTD.

### DAVIE BOAG & CO., LTD.

### WILLIAM JACKS & CO., LTD.

### JESEN & CO.

### LANDIS BROTHERS & CO., LTD.

### OPTORG COMPANY (MALAYA) LTD.

### B. VAN ZUIDEN BROS. LTD.

### NEW ASIA COLLEGE

### THE NATIONAL CASH REGISTER CO. (H.K.) LTD.

### PEAK TRAMWAYS CO., LTD.

### WINKLER & CO., (HONGKONG) LTD.

### GEIGY TRADING COMPANY, LTD.

### BASEL (CHINA BRANCH) H.K.

### CHINA ENTERTAINMENT & LAND INVESTMENT CO., LTD.

### H.K. TOURS & TRAVEL SERVICE LTD.

### THE MARCONI INTERNATIONAL MARINE COMMUNICATION CO., LTD.

### THE MANUFACTURERS INSURANCE LIFE COMPANY

HEAD OFFICE (Established 1887) TORONTO, CANADA

加 大 宏 利 人 寿 保 险 公 司

Incorporated in Canada as a Limited Liability Company

ASSETS EXCEED £270,000,000

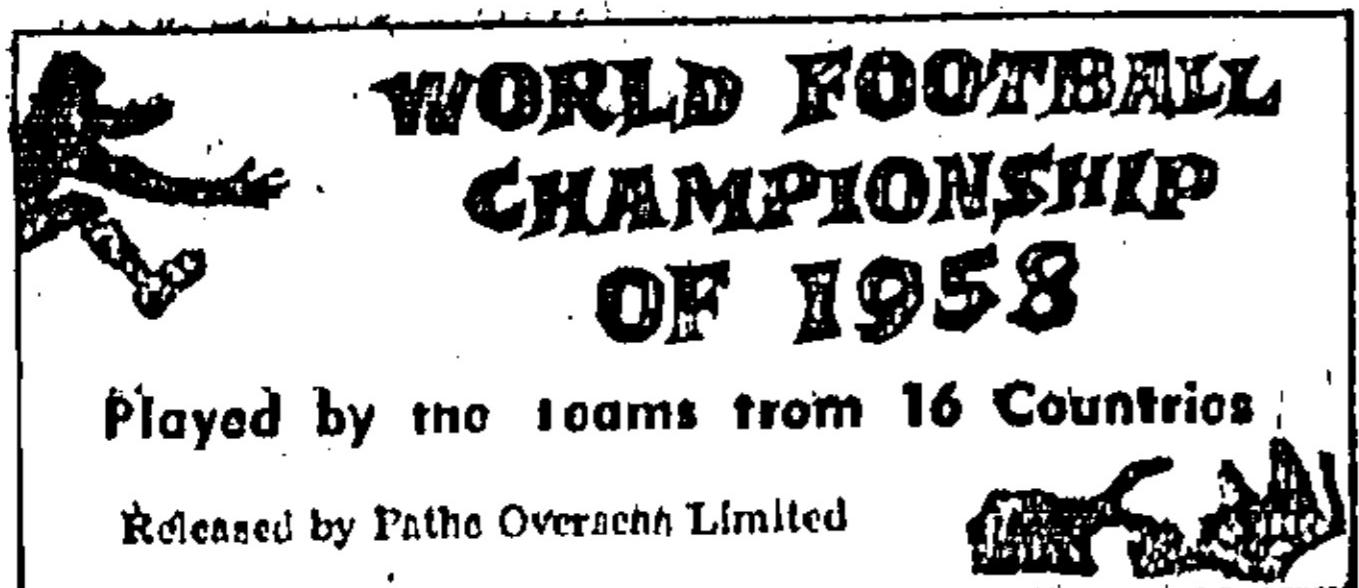
J. C. M. GREHAM, Acting Manager for South China

Windsor House, Hong Kong

Tels: 34156, 34157.

## KING'S PRINCESS

FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY



Played by the teams from 16 Countries

Released by Pathé Overseas Limited

Special price for students with Identity, for Hongkong Football Association players and referees with HKFA Identity cards: Dress Circle, KING'S \$2.40, PRINCESS \$2.00.

TO-MORROW: "LIVING IT UP"

AIR CONDITIONED  
STAR METROPOLE★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE WORLD'S GREATEST LAUGHING PICTURE!

The Picture You Will Like All Your Life!



## ROXY &amp; BROADWAY

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Please note change of times:  
ROXY: At 2.30, 5.15, 5.30 & 9.40 p.m.  
BROADWAY: At 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 p.m.

HOWARD HUGHES'

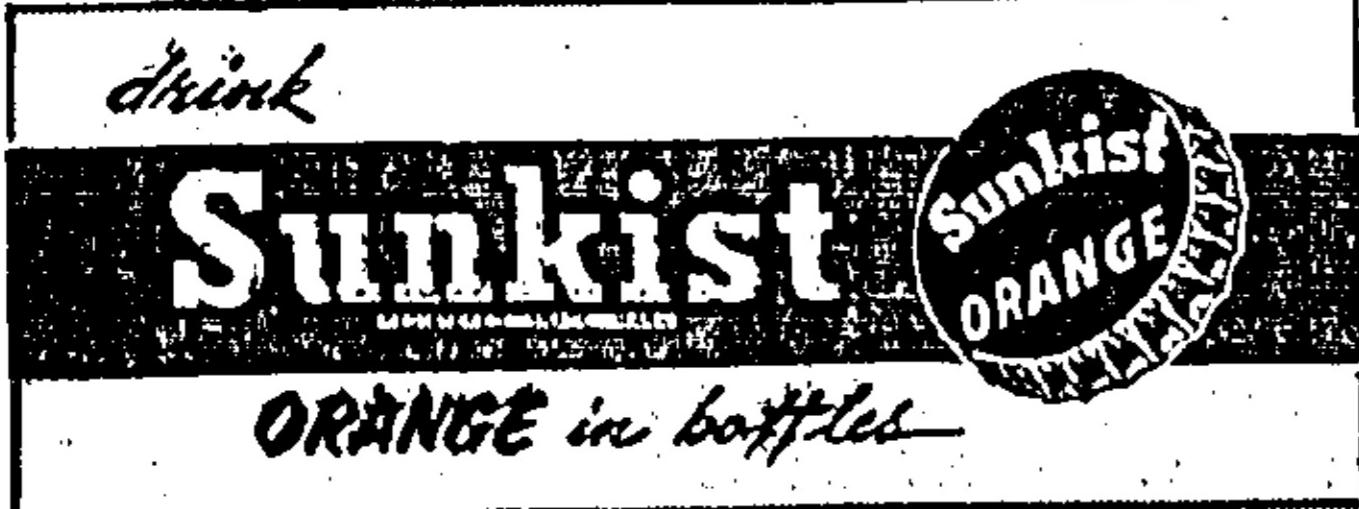
## JET PILOT

JOHN WAYNE  
JANET LEIGH  
U.S. AIR FORCE  
JAY C. FLIPPER, PAUL F. HANS, CO-PROD  
TECHNICOLOR

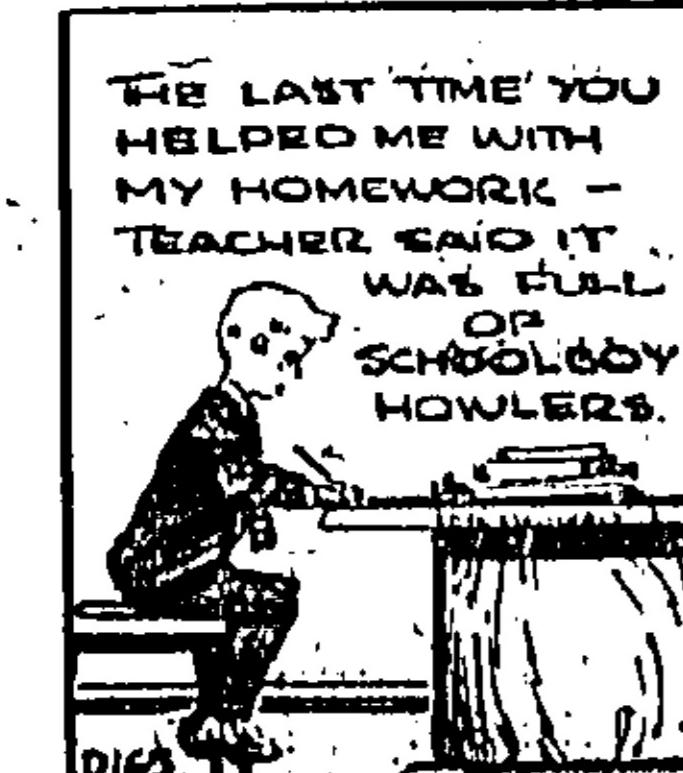
## ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION SALE

TREMENDOUS DISCOUNTS  
FREE BEAUTIFUL GIFTS  
10TH AUGUST — 31st AUGUSTJEWELLERY — Pearl rings, Ear-rings, Necklaces,  
Brooches, Cufflinks, Bracelets etc.—  
OFFERED AT PRIME COST.FREE GIFTS — Every customer buying over \$50.00 will  
be presented with a beautiful Chinese  
painting of 10 by 12 inches.

METROPOLIS ARTS GALLERY

Room 112, Man Yee Building  
D.V.R.C., Hong Kong, Tel. 20185

## POP

Raids On Chinese Shops  
In Manila To Be StoppedANGRY HUSBAND  
DRAGS WIFE  
FROM BATHING  
BEAUTY CONTESTSUSPECTED OF STOCKING  
MAINLAND PRODUCTS

Southsea, Aug. 14. An angry husband burst into a bathing beauty contest yesterday and dragged his wife off the stage in front of 3,000 startled spectators.

The contest to find "Miss Southsea" almost broke up in confusion as the husband, 23-year-old Moroccan, Mohammed, ordered his wife, Fatima to return home.

Twenty-one-year-old Fatima, dark-skinned and lovely, had been married down as nicely as she could be by the audience.

## Boos &amp; Shouts

There were boos and angry shouts as husband and wife ran across the stage—argued publicly.

The crowd shouted "let her go," but Mohammed forced Fatima to leave the hall with him.

Later, when they had patched up their quarrel, Mohammed told reporters: "I was jealous when I found Fatima had gone to the contest."

"It made my blood boil to see her in a bathing beauty contest with all those men looking at her."

## I Don't Mind

"I don't mind her wearing a brief costume in our circus act after all that work."

Said Fatima (vital statistics 37 inches, 23, 36): "We've been married ten years and Mohammed is still jealous. In a way I am flattered,"—Reuter.

TWO HURT  
IN 100ft  
FALL

## Balloon Mishap

Ashland, Aug. 13. Two balloonists preparing for a flight 20 miles above the earth were injured tonight when their open cockpit gondola plummeted more than 100 feet into a northern Wisconsin pasture.

Air Force Capt. Grover D. Schock, 32, of Galesburg, Illinois, who was to have made a 20-mile solo flight later this week, was reported "in shock" at St. Joseph's hospital in Ashland.

The extent of Capt. Schock's injuries was unknown. But he was given blood transfusions and intravenous feeding.

Capt. Schock's companion, space pioneer Otto Winzen of Minneapolis, was in better shape. A nurse said x-rays indicated he was not hurt "too badly."

Earl Sesseland, coast guard officer in charge of the Ashland lighthouse of Lake Superior, said he watched the gondola fall suddenly to earth from height of 100 to 200 feet.

It hit a pasture, bounced, and came up near a country school. The collapsed, peppermint-striped balloon floated away and was recovered by the coast guard.—U.P.I.

## No Change

Capetown, Aug. 13. There was no change in the condition of the South African Prime Minister, Mr. Johannes Strijdom, according to a bulletin issued tonight.

Mr. Strijdom has a blood clot in the lung and was reported yesterday to be "making progress,"—Reuter.

From One  
Bristol  
To Another

Philadelphia, Aug. 13. The Lord Mayor of Bristol, England today was presented a key to the Borough of Bristol, Pennsylvania, on the second stop of his tour of some of the "Bristols" in the United States.

The mayor, F. G. W. Chamberlain and his wife were greeted at International airport to nearby Bristol, Pennsylvania, where the key of the Borough was presented to them.

"We will always keep this key in our hearts," Mrs. Chamberlain said.

The Chamberlains will spend two days in the Bristol area, coming here tomorrow to meet Mayor Richardson Dilworth before travelling on to Bristol, Virginia.

There are 13 "Bristols" in the United States. The largest is in Connecticut with a population of 35,000. The smallest is in Georgia, with a population of 137.

The Chamberlains arrived here from Boston today after a visit to Bristol, Connecticut.—U.P.I.

## KING OTTO DEAD

Hamburg, Aug. 13. "Otto the First of Albania" alias former sword-swallowing, Otto Wittow, died today at the age of 88.

He ruled for five days through a daring bit of impudence. In 1913, when Albania acquired its independence and was seeking a king, Otto was then a fire-eater and a sword-swallowing in public places.

Learning that Turkish Prince Halim Edip had been called to the throne, Otto sent a firebrand announcing his arrival in Tirana and did arrive, dressed in a fantastic but impressive uniform.

He was received with great ceremony and installed in the palace.

He only had time to swear in the troops and the 25 women in the royal harem, when the impudence was discovered.

He fled, disguised as a beggar, and lived in Hamburg for many years.

He even obtained the right from a law court to bear his title officially.—France-Presso.

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## Britain May Leave H-bomb Island

By Chapman  
Pincher

London, Aug. 13. Atom weapons chief Sir William Penney, and Sir Frederick Brundrett, Britain's chief defence scientist, are flying to Washington on a special mission this month.

In consultation with U.S. defence chiefs they will draw up a list of atomic secrets to be exchanged under the new share-out agreement which came into force recently. Britain hopes to get three special concessions:

1. The full know-how of making H-bombs small enough to be carried by long-range rockets. The Americans know how to pack much more punch in a two-ton warhead than the British do.

2. The secret of making extremely small atomic warheads for anti-aircraft and anti-missile rockets.

3. Use of the U.S. bomb testing facilities at Eniwetok, Bikini, and other Pacific Islands. This would enable the Government to run down the extremely expensive British testing ground at Christmas Island.

In return the Americans would be given the secrets of making the cheap weapons devised by Sir William Penney.

If the mission is successful, teams of British atom scientists from the weapon station at Aldermaston, Berkshire, will visit America's secret bomb station at Los Alamos in New Mexico—barred to them since the war-time bomb partnership ended 12 years ago.

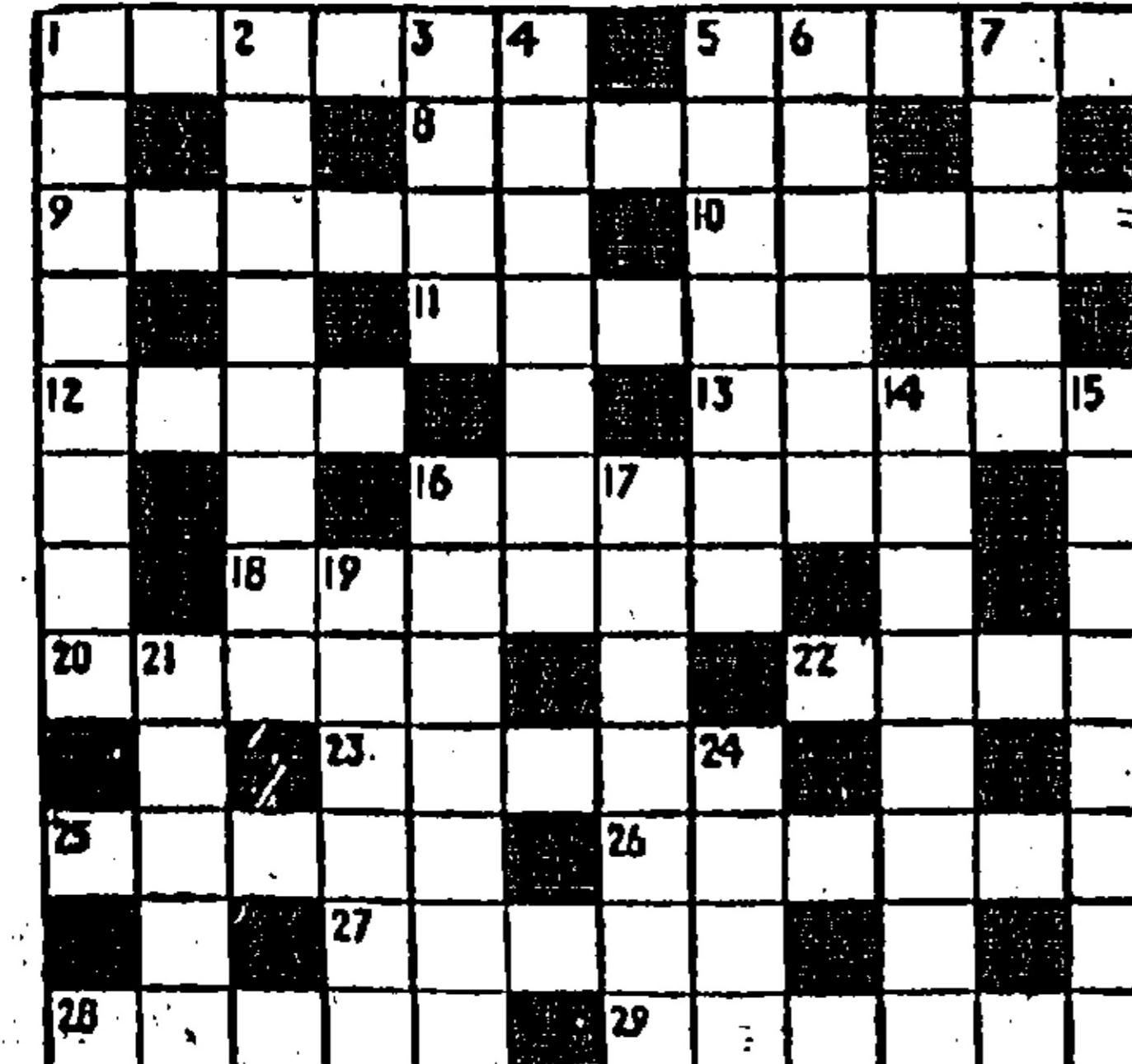
The signing of the share-out agreement in Washington is a triumph for British diplomacy in inducing the Americans to forget the treachery of Fuchs, Pontecorvo, Burgess, and Maclean.

## Jordan Gets \$18,890,000

Amman, Aug. 13. Jordan's Finance Minister Ahmed Tari Nek today received a cheque from the United States Treasury for \$18,890,000 in financial aid for Jordan.

With today's funds Jordan has now received a total of \$18,890,000 in financial aid from the United States during the present U.S. fiscal year ending June 30 over and above other payments for various development projects in Jordan.—France-Presse.

## A British Crossword Puzzle



**ACROSS**

- 1 Is it excretingly funny? (6)
- 5 Elder brother of Moses. (5)
- 8 Legs and the like. (5)
- 9 Ducks' partners. (6)
- 10 Blenheit. (5)
- 11 Express condition. (5)
- 12 Bit of a twinkle in the eye. (6)
- 13 Watchman's opinion? (4, 4)
- 14 Negotiated round of drinks? (7)
- 15 Wizard bird. (6)
- 20 Row on stage? (5)
- 22 Animals. (4)
- 23 Eccentric characters with four suits? (5)
- 24 Talk about the dead? (6)
- 25 Maize cobs? (5)
- 26 Worked steadily? (6)
- 29 Toothy? (6)

**DOWN**

- 1 Not fore and aft? (8)
- 2 No alns. (4, 4)
- 3 Beers for sale. (4)
- 4 Ill wind in France? (7)
- 5 Don't! (7)
- 6 Back at sea. (6)
- 7 Hunter of the skies. (5)
- 8 Part of some buying system? (6)
- 9 Part of some buying system? (6)
- 10 Part of some buying system? (6)
- 11 Again please. (6)
- 12 Cold. (3)
- 13 Withered. (4)
- 14 Again please. (6)
- 15 Again please. (6)
- 16 Again please. (6)
- 17 Benevolent Communist relations? (7)
- 18 Again please. (6)
- 19 Again please. (6)
- 20 Again please. (6)
- 21 Again please. (6)
- 22 Again please. (6)
- 23 Again please. (6)
- 24 Again please. (6)
- 25 Again please. (6)
- 26 Again please. (6)
- 27 Again please. (6)
- 28 Again please. (6)
- 29 Again please. (6)

**WEDNESDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 3 Part, 7 Yokel, 8 Accs, 9 Silt, 10 Pratice, 12 Ebor, 13 Using, 18 Gram, 19 Robin, 21 Trier, 22 Oars, 23 Sopin, 26 Rota, 29 Running, 30 Gicus, 31 Frau, 32 Tessa, 33 Esta. Down: 1 Tours, 2 Denturo, 4 Allen, 5 Tule, 6 Nero, 7 Slim, 11 Tura, 13 Bob's 14 Reno, 15 Grailn, 17 Stle, 18 Gilt, 20 Orangez, 22 Opus, 24 Erupt, 25 Gnash, 27 Osgo, 28 Agufo.

# EISENHOWER PLAN REACTION

## Constructive Solution To Mideast Problems May Be Found In UN

The opening of the United Nations debate on the Middle East today has left the impression that all parties to the discussion are seeking a constructive solution which will end the dangers menacing that area.

As the debate proceeds more than one speaker may use the occasion to make political propaganda—and in today's opening session the Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko began on a clearly political note.

But with the exception forecasts of a real verbal battle have not been confirmed.

### Revising Text

Some sources said they believed that the moderate, constructive tone which President Eisenhower adopted influenced Mr Gromyko's approach.

Mr Gromyko was seen revising the text of his statement—which followed Mr Eisenhower's—while the President was still speaking.

Western diplomats suggested that the Soviet Foreign Minister had been impressed by the fact that the United States had "not come out slugging."

The following reaction is reported:

LONDON: President Eisenhower's six-point programme was warmly welcomed in official circles today.

There was full agreement that the United Nations should act promptly over Jordan, where the British Government would like to see a settlement reached which could permit the withdrawal of its troops.

The Jordan situation was seen as particularly urgent because of the fear that, if Jordan re-integrated, war would break out again between Arabs and Israelis.

BERLIN: The monitoring of radio broadcasts would help to bring "Arab hate propaganda against Israel under international scrutiny."

ISRAEL: Official sources said today that although President Eisenhower's speech concentrated on problems in Arab states there were "elements which are of direct interest to Israel."

The sources listed the following points:

★ The monitoring of radio broadcasts would help to bring "Arab hate propaganda against Israel under international scrutiny."

★ All small nations are affected by President Eisenhower's declaration that the United States deserved the right to come to the aid of any nation seeking help against aggression.

★ Lebanon: Lebanese Government sources tonight welcomed President Eisenhower's six-point plan for the Middle East.

They were pleased at his references to the need to preserve Lebanon's independence, and welcomed his assurances that American forces would leave when requested to do so by the Lebanese Government.

ROME: Italian Premier Amato Fanfani has informed the United States fully supports President Eisenhower's plan for reaching a Middle East settlement were quickly criticized in Cairo and other Arab cities.

At the same time, observers believed Israel would demand to participate in any overall Middle East economic development, particularly if it concerned water resources.

It has been noted here that suggestions advanced recently by Mr Dag Hammarskjold, the United Nations Secretary-General, for reaching a Middle East settlement were quickly criticized in Cairo and other Arab cities.

Mr Fanfani's approval was relayed to the US embassy in Washington, Foreign Ministry officials said.

United Nations: The delegations of Australia, Ceylon, Lebanon and Turkey expressed approval today of President Eisenhower's plan for a Middle East settlement.

Ambassador E. Ronald Walker, of Australia, said the Eisenhower speech to the General Assembly was "a very fine approach to the problems of the region as a whole and a convincing exposition of the American position in Lebanon."

Sir Claude Corca, Ambassador of Ceylon, said the speech had "plenty of very useful suggestions—I want to study it."

Dr Karim Aztoul, of Lebanon, called it "a very good speech in general." He said his delegation would study its implications.

Ambassador Selim Sarper, of Turkey, said the speech had "a major, constructive and intelligent speech."

General Carlos Romulo of the Philippines said he was "very much impressed and attracted" by the plan presented by President Eisenhower.

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# Will jets win the new airline battle?



All over the world the public relations orchestra is tuning up for the overture to the jet age. On airline posters jet trails arch across the stratosphere.

Beaming hostesses and well-groomed passengers pose over Technicolor meals. The stink of paraffin and the squeak of tortured air herald Man's latest triumph over time and space.

"New York to London in seven hours" ... "Jet comfort and smoothness. . . . Jets, jets, jets..."

## WORRIED MEN

It's a scene to leave us all stirred, if a little breathless. But behind it lie doubt and a lot of worried men with slide rules. The other day a gloomy United Nations report on the jet-boying "spectre" spread further doubt.

The airlines' jet venture is a £1,000-million gamble. And lately some of the omens have not been too good. The gamble may end in triumph. But it could equally end with half-empty airliners and half the world's airlines out of business.

The figures that worry the men with slide rules are quite simple.

In every airline board-room is a graph with two lines on it. One traces the rise in the number of plane seats available—the other the number of seats actually filled.

For some years these have kept step ... a steady growth of 15 per cent a year. This year an ominous gap has appeared—seats are soaring ahead of passengers.

If the airlines have overestimated their markets now, what will it be like in five years' time, when the 300 big American jets have all been delivered, when B.O.A.C. alone will be providing three times as much room on the North Atlantic?

## EMPTY SEATS

If the airlines cannot fill 90-seat planes how can they hope to fill 160-seaters, like the Boeing 707 and the Douglas D.C.8?

Now, the airlines are battling with their own Governments over a report by United Na-

tions experts that jets will only be 60 per cent full and will take money. This report foresees airlines having to be rescued from financial troubles by Government money. But the airlines dismiss the figures as not gloomy.

Airline chiefs in public cling bravely to the view that this year's slump in air travel is temporary—"The American recession, you know . . . things will pick up next year."

But, right or wrong, the airlines must find more passengers. And many in the industry now fear they are going the wrong way about it.

"These 15 per cent a year aren't going to roll in automatically any more," one said to me.

"We're coming to the end of the luxury holidaymakers and the expense account travellers. Now we have to cut and sell travel to the man in the cloth cap—mum and dad and the kids. And that means cheaper fares—not speed and jet snobbery."

But jets could never make money at these prices. And at present all fares—for jets and propeller aircraft—are standard, fixed by the International Air Transport Association, the airlines' "union."

A revolt is growing in I.A.T.A. to have separate fares for jets and propellers—"let those who want to fly in jets pay more for it."

But airlines who have sunk millions in the new giant planes will furiously resist being "penalised."

Noise is another big hurdle. The jets have still to clear the vision of the jet age.

White fares remain the same, no one is going to fly in older, slower planes. Those who can afford it will fly in the jets; those who can't won't fly at all.

Mr Walkinson, the Minister of Transport, shows every sign of remaining inflexible. In his pledge not to let London Airport get noisy.

What is the answer—speed or cheapness, expense accounts or the man in the cloth cap? No one can say they know for sure yet.

But the shadow of an airline recession has fallen across the vision of the jet age.

**A SHADOW**

"All because of this keeping up with the Joneses—if one airline has jets, they all must have them."

Noise is another big hurdle. The jets have still to clear the vision of the jet age.

**Angus**

**Macpherson**

**ADMIRAL'S SERVICE**

**ANGLO-AMERICAN CRICKET**

A shortly to be resumed. The

American amateurs have accepted a challenge from the Lord's "Taverners" and will play them in the Royal Artillery cricket ground, Woolwich, on August 24, the date the British Army burned down the White House in the war of 1812. The prize will be a potful of British tea leaves. The "Taverners"—twelfth man is the Duke of Edinburgh—are largely recruited from London's film, stage and radio-television world. The American amateurs are commercial, diplomatic and journalistic ex-patriates.

**ADMIRAL'S SERVICE**

One of the first men to land in France during the Allied invasions of 1944 was Rear-Admiral G. V. M. Dolphin, Admiral Superintendent of Chatham Dockyard for the past four years. The Admiral is to retire in October after 42 years service. For his services as officer-in-charge of an area including the Mulberry Harbour he gained the D.S.O.

## WILL IT BE BAYONETS AGAIN AT LITTLE ROCK?

# It's a heck of a big day for Faubus . . .

...BUT A SAD DARK DAY FOR FREEDOM

THE South has said "NO." It has rejected with arrogance the law of the land which would permit coloured children to attend schools with white children.

And the South, in my judgment, will continue to say "No" to all the laws of men and the efforts of the Federal Government to a gradual ending of racial segregation in the schools of the Southern States.

Governor Orval Faubus, the one-time dirt farmer who by his demagoguery last autumn to permit nine coloured children to attend the school and prevent mob violence.

Faubus himself had earlier called out the National Guard to prevent the Negro children from attending classes. His action caused an internal crisis in the United States, and it brought shame and humiliation to the country.

In 1954 the Supreme Court of the United States handed down a decision decreeing nationwide public-school integration. A lamp of freedom had been lit. Now it has gone out.

Ever since the Court's decision the South has been in revolt against the law, and the Deep South—Mississippi, Georgia, Alabama, Louisiana—has openly defied all attempts at mixed white and coloured classes.

Some of the border States, and Washington, the capital, have made futile attempts to implement the Supreme Court's law; but, on the whole, integration has been a failure.

The voters' decision in Arkansas proves that the people of this country progressive and enlightened Southern State back Faubus to the hill—or to the beyond's point of his National Guardsmen.

It was President Eisenhower who sent in troopers his triumph, saying: "If I schools with whites

by DON IDDON



GOVERNOR ORVAL FAUBUS

A brutal slap at his authority

Faubus, of course, hasn't a hope of ever getting a Presidential nomination, but he is the standard-bearer of some of the worst elements in the so-called "solid" South. Today he was denounced by the northern Press as a bad American and an enemy of the coloured people.

At that time he was nervous and highly strung, and chewed tranquilisers. He was not sure that his defiance of the President and the Supreme Court would pay off politically.

Today he was the personification of self-confidence, saying: "Remember, I told the out-of-State reporters I was doing what the people wanted me to do. They would give me a look of doubt. Now they know the answer."

Governors of other Southern States hailed the Faubus victory. "Precedent shattering, magnificent—you have proved that back and white will never mix."

The Faubus victory is bound to have the worst possible effect abroad, particularly in Asia and Africa. The Russians will not fail to exploit it.

The Little Rock riots were a blow to American prestige in many parts of the world; but the Faubus victory today is an open wound.

"It's so refined"



The Democrats are now stuck with Faubus, the champion of racial segregation, in the Congressional election campaign this autumn, and in the 1960 Presidential election campaign.

Faubus is a big whorl in Democratic councils; he represents the old die-hard racism, who are unalterably opposed to coloured children attending a landmark so smashing. His victory is a tragedy for Arkansas, and for the nation."

The Faubus victory in the primary election sets the pattern for all Southern States.

## JACOBY ON BRIDGE

When To Trump Partner's Ace

By OSWALD JACOBY

WITH today's hand I take leave of Watson's book on play for a while.

As Watson points out, the man who trumps his partner's ace is seldom regarded favourably in bridge circles but there is a time and place for every play; even that one.

West opens the ace of diamonds against the five-heart

NORTH		26	
♦ K 9			
♦ K 8			
♦ Q 7 5 3			
♦ A Q J 10 9 7			
WEST (D)	EAST		
♦ A 8 5	♦ Q J 10 4 3		
♦ 7	♦ 6 4 3		
♦ A Q J 10 9 4 2	♦ None		
♦ 5	♦ 9 8 6 3 2		
SOUTH			
♦ K 7 2			
♦ A Q J 10 9 5 2			
♦ K			
♦ K 4			
East and West vulnerable			
West	North	East	South
1 ♦	2 ♠	Pass	4 ♥
5 ♦	Pass	Pass	5 ♥
Pass		Pass	
Opening lead—♦ A			

contract, and if East is up on his toes he might trump that ace.

West had bid five diamonds all by himself and is vulnerable. Surely he holds an eight-card suit. Also he ought to have the spade ace on the side. Dummy has a nice long club suit and it is a cinch that South has all the missing high trumps. Hence, it is essential that East and West get in their spade tricks right away.

With ace-king of spades, West would have opened a spade. Hence, South must hold the king.

No more thought is necessary. East should trump his partner's ace and lead the queen of spades.

## CARD Sense

Q.—The bidding has been: East South West North  
1 ♦ Pass Pass Double  
Pass 1 ♦ Pass 2 N.T.  
Pass ?

You, South, hold:

♦ K 6 5 6 ♦ K 6 3 2 ♦ Q 9 4 ♦ 8 7

What do you do?

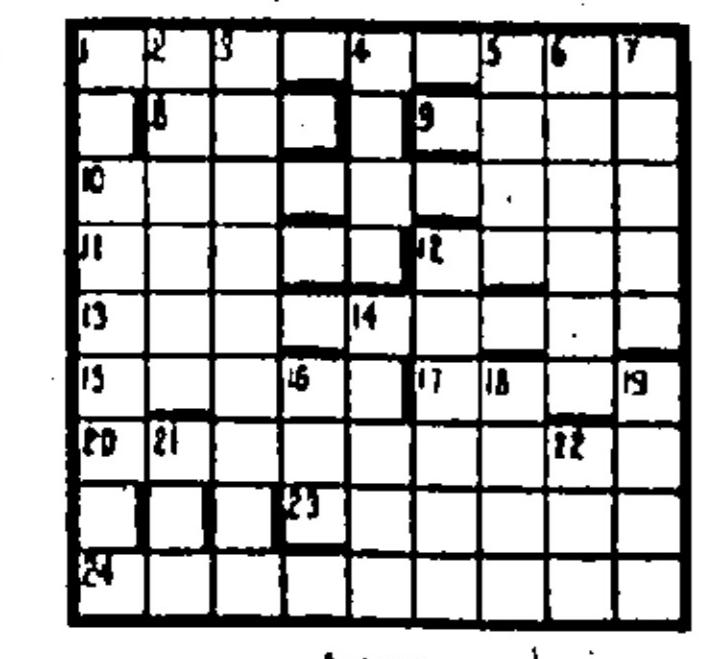
A.—Bid one spade. If trump, even though you have four hearts there is no need to show the suit and you want the lead to come up to your partner.

TODAY'S QUESTION

Instead of bidding two notrump your partner bids two diamonds. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

## CROSSWORD



1. Usual vehicle may have one. (6)  
2. Field at tea party. (6)  
3. Stream. (4)  
4. Old song. (4)  
5. Use money. (6)  
6. I'm poster. (5)  
7. Slave. (6)  
8. Drunkard. (6)  
9. Mystery. (4)  
10. Nothing. (5)  
11. Headache. (5)  
12. Punishment. (4)  
13. Prosecuted. (4)  
14. Arrested. (9)  
15. Looked bird. (6)  
16. Atomic particles. (9)  
17. Down. (5)

ANSWER:  
1. No highways here. (4, 5)  
2. Not good. (3)  
3. Substitute. (4)  
4. Stream. (4)  
5. Old song. (4)  
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# Athletics Has Seen A Few Great Milers But Never One Like Him **ELLIOTT THE MASTER MILER**

**He Makes A Four-Minute Mile Look Rather Slow**

By DENNIS HART

Herbert James Elliott is the man who makes a four-minute mile look rather slow—and not only from a time point of view. In a four-minute mile the runners look as though they are going fast. And it is not only the speed that is apparent. So is the tension.

But not with Elliott. Reeling off laps of a minute or less each he seems to be coasting along, running well within himself. In fact he is.

This, I think, is as even more telling commentary on his ability than his record time of 3 mins. 54.5 secs., in Dublin.

Athletics has seen many good milers and quite a few great ones. But there has never been anyone like Herb Elliott—the Master Miler.

He earns the title because he is simply and completely Master of the Mile.

This can best be illustrated by comparing him with the man he succeeded as the world's No. 1—John Landy.

A fellow Australian, trained by the same Percy Cerutty, Landy had the strength and the speed to get to the top. And he got there.

### Too Much

But this king of the milers was above to the mile itself. The spirit of driving to remain the world's best miler was too much for him. It robbed him of the enjoyment of running. So he retired.

With Elliott the position is reversed. He is the boss. The mile is merely the medium through which he exerts his authority.

He does so in an almost detached manner which reflects his almost detached attitude towards athletics as a whole. It is

### Elliott Refused Permission To Return To US

Sydney, Aug. 13. Herb Elliott, the world's fastest miler, was refused permission tonight to return to the United States next December.

This decision was announced by the Amateur Athletic Union which said that Elliott had already exhausted the 2 days allowed by them.

Arthur Hodson, the Secretary of the Union, stated that Elliott had been invited to run in the Sugar Bowl meet in New Orleans by Dan Ferris, Secretary of the American Amateur Athletics Union—U.A.A.

### OLYMPIC VILLAGE

Rome, Aug. 13. Final approval was given here today by the Public Works Ministry for the building of an Olympic village for the 1960 Olympic Games. Cost will be \$9,000 million lire (about £2,740,000).

The village, situated near Rome's Olympic Stadium, will accommodate 8,000 people. After the Games the flats will be sold to civil servants.—Reuter.

(ALL RIGHTS RESERVED)

**SORRY TO LOSE YOU**



George Swindin (left), energetic boss of non-League Peterborough United, recently became the new £3,000-a-year manager of Arsenal. Already, though Swindin, 18 years an Arsenal goalkeeper, plans a purge of Highbury.

Photo shows him being toasted by Peterborough directors in a farewell function.

## RAIN AGAIN WRECKS ENGLISH COUNTY CRICKET PROGRAMME

### Only 20 Minutes Play Between Hampshire And Derbyshire

London, Aug. 13. Rain again wrecked the English first class cricket programme today.

One match—that between Warwickshire and Nottinghamshire at Birmingham—was completely washed out and the other six games were all affected in most cases seriously.

With Surrey their nearest rivals idle, Hampshire were hoping for a good first day's play against Derbyshire at Burton to put them on their way to regaining a clear lead at the top of the championship table. Instead they spent all but 20 minutes of the day in the pavilion.

Even the little play which was possible was staged in slight rain, in those 20 minutes Hampshire pace bowler Derek Shackleton snatched the valuable wicket of opening bat Charlie Lee while Derby scored eight. Then the rain increased and play was over for the day.

It is not quite true to say that Cerutty took a hand and transformed this fun-loving teenager into the greatest miler of them all.

It is not quite true to say that Cerutty, the bowing white hair and goatee beard is Elliott's Svengali. For the 20-year-old wonder runner has talent in plenty. But it may have been the guiding, coaching, and occasional tutelage of Percy Wells Cerutty, the 63-year-old mystic, builds the bodies of his athletes with nuts, raisins and a Spartan training schedule.

He imbues them with his own brand of single-mindedness.

So it is that Herbert Elliott has added competitive purpose to his running, has set up an incredible world record, and can achieve still more amazing athletic feats.

(ALL RIGHTS RESERVED)

After winning the toss they lost six wickets in scoring 45 in the two hours' play possible during frequent storms. The first four men went for 21. Then Graham Tripp and Colin McCool added 24 for the fifth wicket. Shattock had four for 20 and Tattersall returned the amazing analysis of 12-9-4-2.

Yorkshire were allowed two hours' batting at Scarborough enough time to make Leicestershire skipper White Watson doubt the wisdom of his decision to put the home team in.

### Face-Saver

Yorks reached 86, for two, opener Brian Stott collecting an unbeaten 50 including eight fours.

Wicket-keeper John Murray was the Middlesex face-saver against Worcestershire at

Leicester.

Wardle said today: "I have said 'yes' to Notts. I hope to go to them for the start of the 1959 season. For the rest of this season I shall play for Rishworth in the Lancashire League."

The MCC party to tour Australia and New Zealand this winter.

The MCC will discuss Wardle's case in full committee next Tuesday.—China Mail Special.

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# US National League Baseball

## MAYS, THOMAS PACE GIANTS TO 11-2 WIN OVER CARDS

New York, Aug. 13.

Three-run homers by Willie Mays and Valmy Thomas paced the San Francisco Giants to an 11 to 2 victory over the St Louis Cardinals today in San Francisco.

Mays hit his homer in the eighth inning to cap a five-run assault against lefty Bill Wight, the fourth St Louis pitcher.

### SCOTTISH FOOTBALL RESULTS

London, Aug. 13.  
Results in tonight's Scottish League Cup Football matches were:

Aberdeen	1	Hibernian	2
Albion Rovers	0	Stenhousemuir	4
Ajax Athletic	1	Dumfriarton	3
Ayr United	3	Falkirk	1
Berwick Rangers	3	East Stirlingshire	2
Brechin City	0	East Fife	3
Celtic	3	Almondvale	0
Dundee United	0	Glasgow Albion	1
Dunfermline A.	0	Stirling Albion	1
Falkirk	1	Kilmarnock	0
Forfar Athletic	0	Larkhall Thistle	0
Hearts	3	Third Lanark	0
Morton	1	St Johnstone	3
Motherwell	1	Dundee	2
Parkhead	2	Livingston	1
Ruthrovers	1	Partick Thistle	1
St Mirren	1	Rangers	1
		Clyde	2

—Reuter.

### Sports Diary

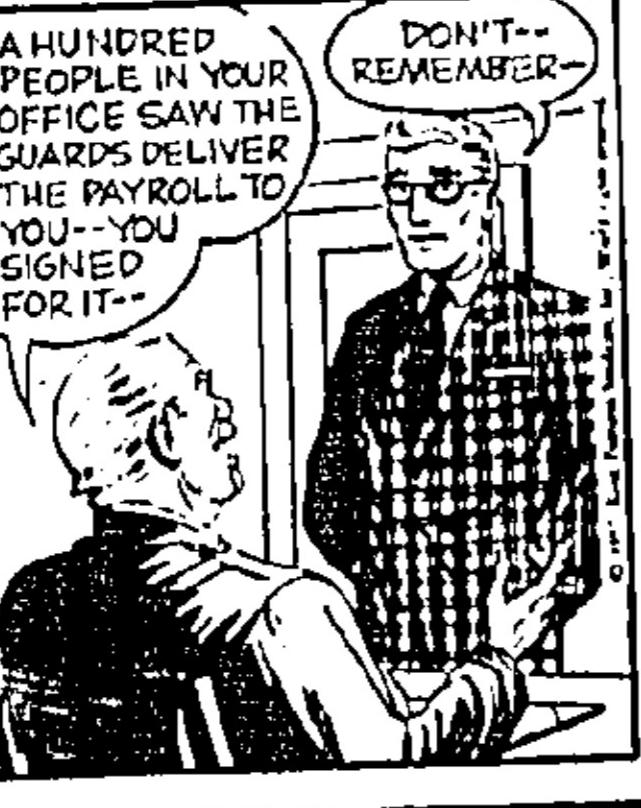
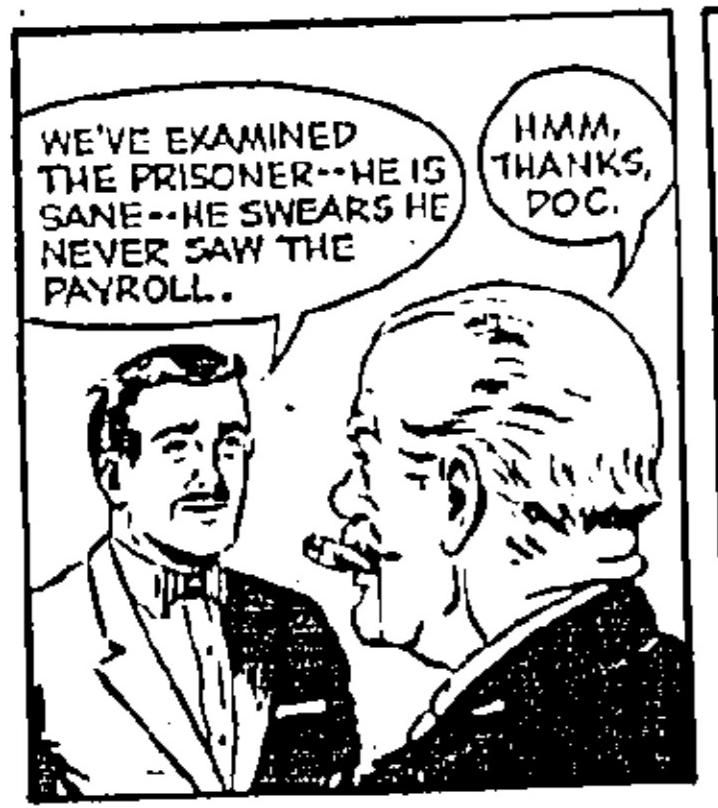
#### TODAY

Bowl: Simple, Fourth Round  
Matches at HKCC, KGBC,  
Golf  
Children's golf: Flag Competition,  
Deep Water Bay.

#### TOMORROW

Cricket  
Annual Meeting of the H.K.  
Cricket League at HKCC, 3:30 p.m.  
Football  
HKFA Council Meeting, Sports  
Road, 3:45 p.m., Golf  
Children's golf at Deep Water Bay  
Junior Division, 9 a.m. to 11  
a.m.

### MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

### FERD'NAND



By Ernie Bushmiller

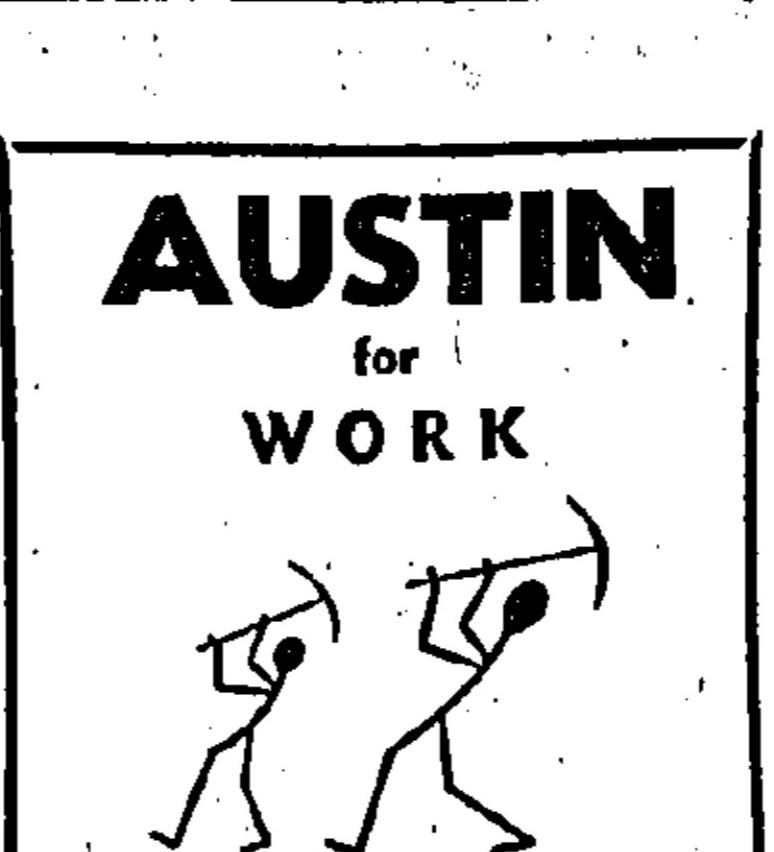
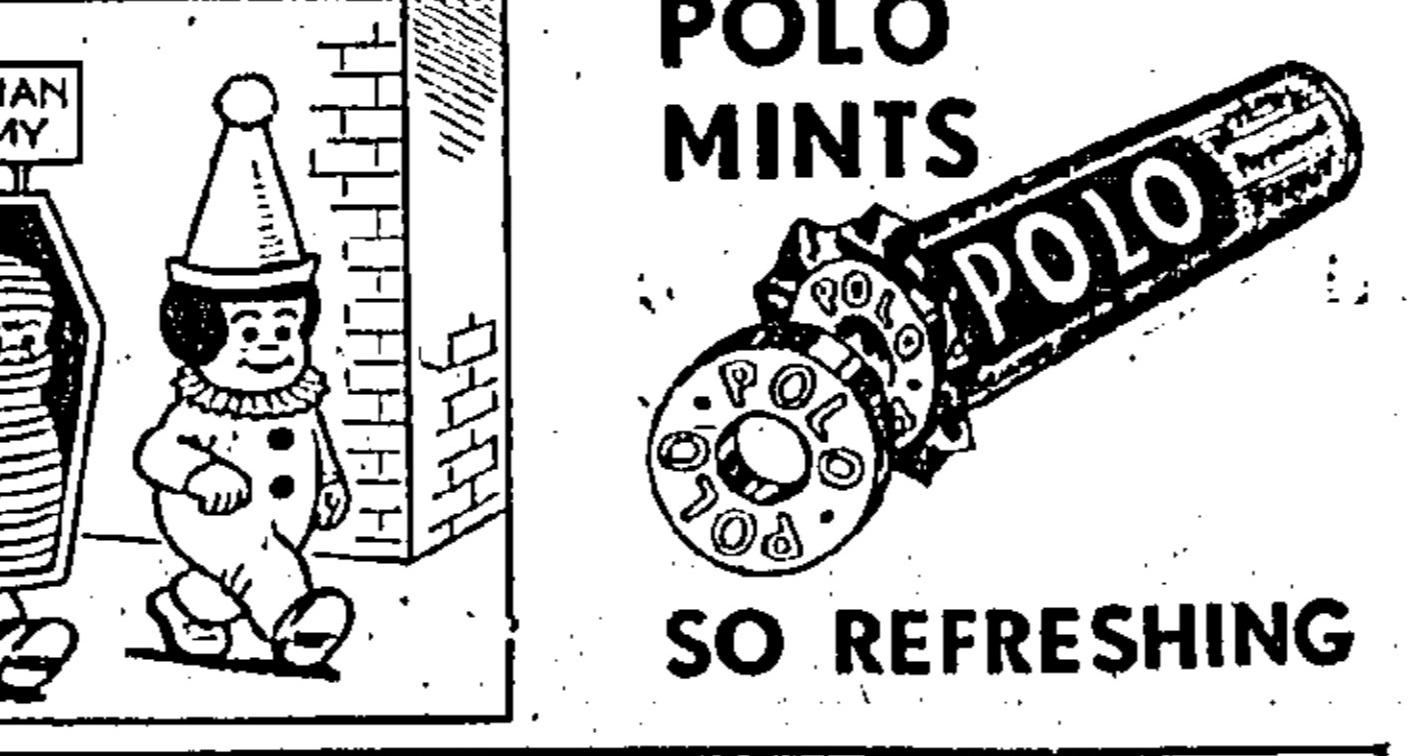
### NANCY



By Frank Robbins



By Frank Robbins



### SUMMER SOFTBALL LEAGUE

## Seminole Stay Close To League Leading Angels With 4-2 Win Over Dodgers

By "TIME-OUT"

Ed Carvalho's Seminoles stayed close to the league-leading Angels when they narrowly accounted for the Dodgers yesterday by a score of four runs to two in a fast and exciting softball game at King's Park.



Busby On The Ball Again

This was the Seminoles' second initial run when bunt-artist Manuel Xavier got on base via his specialty, wasted little time in stealing second and scored the opening run of the game when Dodger right-fielder Chapman overthrew the ball to third base in attempting to make a play on Xavier.

Then with two away on a foul pop and a routine infield grounder, Dodger pitcher Julio Roza lost complete control of the ball.

The Dodgers did not break into the "Runs Scored" column until the bottom half of the third when with Julio Roza on third base and two away, Lamento Diaz's hit past third forced Roza across the plate.

The Dodgers had all the time in the world to tie up the ball game in the bottom half of the fourth inning. With one down and runner on third base the situation called for a squeeze bunt. Instead, the next two batters took half-hearted swings at the ball to spell a rally.

The Seminoles increased their lead to two runs when Lal Dayaram surprised everyone present with a double, his first in years. Dodger shortstop Lester Wu hesitated a split second in deciding to which base he should make the play on a hit by Xavier and Dayaram was across the plate for the winners' third run.

D.J. (Buz) Bavasi, Dodger Vice-president and General Manager, called a press conference to announce that Alston and the Dodger coaches would be retained.

He said he was making his announcement to end speculation about the status of the Dodger Manager now that the club has spent most of the summer in the National League cellar.

#### Storied Back

The Dodgers stormed right back into the game with a run in the 5th inning as Lester Wu made some amends by knocking the ball into left field. The rally went wild and Erle Remedios scored the leger's second run.

Just to make sure of victory Lionel Dayaram stole home to make the final score 4-2 for the Seminoles. It was the game's player in the best of spirit, by both sides, but the honour went to the "Dios" in the game. The Diaz brothers, all three of them but particularly Antonio at left-field were at their best.

For the winning side the Dayaram brothers, Lionel, Morty and Lal played their parts well.

The last-named must still be grinning over those two magnificent doubles.

### Lasso



The New Perfume

by

Jean Patou

HER SECRET ARM.....

Now on sale at all Dispensaries, Perfume Counters and Department Stores.

Sole Agents: K. Caudron & Co.  
French Bank Bldg, 3rd Floor — Phone 27639



## CHINA MAIL

L. W. CHAMBERS STREET

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(AFTERNOON)

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KOWLOON OFFICE:  
Telephone: 261145.

Classified  
Advertisements

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REGULAR REINFORCEMENTS are made to our small but varied stock of 78 records, complete sets and individual records, mostly concentrated on economic. Obtainable at all local dispensaries. Sale Agents: Dr. Alexander House, Hong Kong.

SINGING NEEDLE: A soap away  
the "pillars" and be confident—take  
a Pro-Plus tablet. Ask your  
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NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

MR. CHANGSHA

arrd, 16th August, 1958.

Damaged cargo on this vessel will

be surveyed by Messrs G. & J. Kowloon Wharf Godwin at 10 a.m. on Friday,

15th August and Saturday, 16th

August. The agent and consignee repre-

sents that no survey is required to be present

during survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWINE,

Agents,

Australian-oriental Line Ltd.

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To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD

Space for commercial advertising should be booked not later than noon on Wednesdays.

For the SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST and the CHINA MAIL, 48 hours before date of publication.

Special Announcements and Classified Advertising-as usual.

READ ON FROM HERE  
Life is like that

I WAS glad to read that a man

"has shaved off his beard

since he took to bicycling."

The Communists claim that

this system strengthens the

validity of court judgments

and the People's (part-time) Judges

vote but by National Committees,

i.e., local administrations. They

can be suspended, at any time

for "violating the principles of

Socialist legality." There are

now 60,000 People's Judges com-

pared with about 1,400 profes-

sional judges—another move to

prevent genuine legality.

RELATIVELY inconsequential

crimes also carry considerable

penalties, an indication of the

Communist's concern

over certain matters.

Thus a Czech citizen abroad

overheard "spreading 'false

rumours" about conditions at

home would be liable to spend

the first three years after his

return in gaol.

The most serious cases of

sabotage, espionage and crimes

that "substantially endanger" the

state do not go far enough. The

smart snafu has pictures of the

Eiffel Tower, the Taj Mahal, the

Leaning Tower of Pisa, Cannes,

and the Empire State Building.

The vulgar or mere dishcloth

covering has a repellent pattern

of "Love Roy."

Here, there and

everywhere

MUSTARD'S Health Council

has served notice of evic-

tion on a man who plays

Wagner's Pilgrims' Chorus on

the bagpipes every morning.

AN OSTROVSKY which escaped

from the Sheffield Zoo in a

night was captured by the

struggling mass banged into

a wall. Everything came apart,

the three were released by

the impact, and honour was

satisfied.

In passing

A PRETTY parking-meter

hostess in a green uniform

sat at each meter, to tell the

customers where they are, and to

name them a receipt for their

fees, might encourage the use

of the meters. And there should

be gay music relayed from loud-

speakers and reception hostesses

to answer fooling questions.

While we are about it

A PRETTY parking-meter

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of the meters. And there should

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speakers and reception hostesses

to answer fooling questions.

Ike Plays Golf

Washington, Aug. 13.

President Eisenhower went to

the golf course from the White

House about an hour after his

return from addressing the

United Nations General Assembly in New York today.—Reuter.

SCOOTER PARKED FOR 5.5 MONTHS

Sydney.

MISS Pat Mosscroft, a London woman, parked her motor scooter

in a suburban Elizabeth Bay Street. She was a little worried

when she went back to collect it... five and a half months later.

In between her father had died, and she had no time to arrange storage.

Back she went to the parking spot. Her slightly weather beaten

motor scooter was still parked there, its back tyre a little flat from

the walk.—"People" Special.

TELEVISION

TELEPHONE: 72211

drink

Sunkist

ORANGE in bottles

Parasitic skin disease, itching, eczema etc.

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CHILDREN'S GAMES

CHILDREN'S CRAFTS

CHILDREN'S FANCY DRESS

CHILDREN'S GARDEN

CHILDREN'S HOLIDAYS

CHILDREN'S TRAVEL

CHILDREN'S GIFT IDEAS

CHILDREN'S GIFT BOOKS

CHILDREN'S GIFT WRAPPING

CHILDREN'S GIFT WRAPPERS



## ELECTRONIC BRAINS INSTALLED TO SPEED UP AIR OPERATIONS

**A**N "electronic brain"—able to make 138,000 logical "decisions" in one minute—has gone into operation at Scandinavian Airlines System's head office in Stockholm for use in financial, traffic and flight planning.

Installation of the push-button "brain" is part of SAS' over-all programme to meet the requirements of the jet age.

Delivery of SAS' first of 12 medium-range Convair and seven long-range DC-8 airliners will begin early in 1959.

### MAGNETIC DRUM

The brain—an IBM 650 magnetic drum data processing machine—is in the version supplied to SAS, one of only twelve such machines in operation in Europe.

The magnetic drum rotates at 12,500 revolutions per minute. It has a memory capacity of 20,000 digits. This means the machine can, in a minute, make 138,000 logical "decisions."

It is expected to speed up all types of computation work by at least 50 per cent.

The machine was installed in May this year. Thanks to advance planning it was possible to utilize it fully within a month. It will be in full use before the end of the year.

### SUITABLE

SAS' Economics Department is in operational charge of the machine. Its use, however, will extend into other phases of the airline's operations.

The IBM 650, being a universal data processing machine, is suitable for technical and scientific work as well as for commercial purposes.

Consequently, it also will be used for making mathematical computations and compiling technical statistics, as well as in traffic planning, crew planning and flight planning.

Its application to long-range flight planning will be of vital importance in helping to achieve maximum utilization of the larger and faster aircraft of the jet age.

### Preventing Corrosion In Ship Boilers

**E**XPERIMENTS into the use of a new type of corrosion inhibition agent are being carried out in Britain by the Chemical Research Laboratory of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.

The material, which is called cyclohexylamine carbonate, seems likely to be especially useful in protecting the fire side of boilers during the periods in which they are idle.

The problem of preventing corrosion in such cases lies in the fact that there are large inaccessible residues of hydroscopic (water-absorbing) residues left in the fire-boxes and flues of boilers when they are shut down.

### EXPERIMENTS

During the experiments, samples of mild steel were taken from fire-boxes and exposed to a relative humidity of 84 per cent. When the corrosion inhibiting agent was introduced, the overall rate at which corrosion took place was lowered. At the same time, the use of the cyclohexylamine carbonate caused some pitting, or extremely local corrosion, to occur.

Further experiments are now being carried out in which the heavy rust deposits that normally occur in shut-down boilers in actual practice are being more closely simulated.

### DANGERS Threatening Free Sea Trade

**B**ONN. THE world's main shipping nations should get together for talks on how to combat the "mounting dangers" threatening free trade on the seas, the West German Shipowners Association said here.

The delegates of the association and officials of several West German ministries and asked for help against two main problems—flag discrimination and the so-called "cheap flags of convenience."

An association spokesman told reporters at a press conference the Government had promised to set up a special committee to look into the problem.—China Mail Special.

### DOCK IMPROVEMENT

**T**HREE British Transport Commissions have authorised dock improvement schemes which will cost £2,750,000.

Quay modernisation at King's Lynn, Norfolk, will cost £220,000, and the remaining £2,500,000 will be spent on a new quay crane, wharf reconstruction and the provision of two new tugs at ports in South Wales.

# Germany: West's Great Hope To Lead Them Out Of Economic Hole

By SYDNEY CAMPBELL

**L**ONDON, Aug. 13. Between the weakness of the dollar and the strength of the D-mark, sterling thrives well enough. At the moment British politics have become less unsettled than the weather.

Continued broken weather in Europe is seriously capable of becoming a nuisance to sterling. On many other grounds, the British Government plainly intends to go cautiously on expansionism, until sterling is far more assured.

As in 1954, Germany is the great hope of giving the West a lead out of the economic hole. With their huge currency reserves the Germans can afford to do themselves proud.

### Record Reserves

They are well on the job, in a way which is useful to several markets (including copper) and which also gives a come-on to some other Continental countries, notably Belgium, which generally believes in taking a chance and, having recorded success, carries forward to go on.

Unfortunately Germany's dynamism is far less extensive than in 1954, because so many of her exports have since been made up.

### Chicago Grain Prices

CHICAGO, Aug. 13. Grain futures prices closed mixed, Wheat No. 2, red

	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Mar.	May	July
Sept. 18/19 (10)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Oct. 18/19 (11)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Nov. 18/19 (12)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Dec. 18/19 (13)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Mar. 18/19 (14)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
May 18/19 (15)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
July 18/19 (16)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Sept. 18/19 (17)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Oct. 18/19 (18)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Nov. 18/19 (19)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Dec. 18/19 (20)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Mar. 18/19 (21)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
May 18/19 (22)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
July 18/19 (23)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Sept. 18/19 (24)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Oct. 18/19 (25)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Nov. 18/19 (26)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Dec. 18/19 (27)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Mar. 18/19 (28)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
May 18/19 (29)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
July 18/19 (30)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Sept. 18/19 (31)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Oct. 18/19 (32)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Nov. 18/19 (33)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Dec. 18/19 (34)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Mar. 18/19 (35)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
May 18/19 (36)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
July 18/19 (37)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Sept. 18/19 (38)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Oct. 18/19 (39)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Nov. 18/19 (40)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Dec. 18/19 (41)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Mar. 18/19 (42)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
May 18/19 (43)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
July 18/19 (44)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Sept. 18/19 (45)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Oct. 18/19 (46)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Nov. 18/19 (47)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Dec. 18/19 (48)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Mar. 18/19 (49)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
May 18/19 (50)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
July 18/19 (51)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Sept. 18/19 (52)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Oct. 18/19 (53)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/2
Nov. 18/19 (54)	1834 1/2	1834 1/2	1834 1/				

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# CHINA MAIL

Page 10

THURSDAY, AUGUST 14, 1958.

ANOTHER  
SHEAFFER'S ACHIEVEMENT  
THE POPULARLY PRICED  
"Imperial"  
Cylindrical Gold Point and  
modern touch downfountain  
AVAILABLE NOW AT ALL LEADING STORES

## Young Girl Stole To Go To School

The summer holidays were over and it was time to go back to school and pay school fees and buy new books.

But for an 11-year-old girl, it was different from last year. Her mother, who was a housewife, had been out of work for the past two months. She did not have any money to give her daughter for school fees and books.

### DESPERATION

The little girl wanted to go to school very badly, so in desperation she stole. She took a purse belonging to a fellow-lodger, and she found \$30 inside.

The girl gave \$5 to a friend to buy school books. But her dream of returning to school was short-lived. The police arrested her two days ago and found the remaining \$25 in her possession.

At the Kowloon Juvenile Court this morning, the little girl came before Mr. P. F. X. Leonard charged with simple larceny. She told the magistrate that she was guilty.

### POOR BOX

Her 48-year-old mother, who appeared in court, promised to reimburse the \$5 spent by her daughter, but the court ruled otherwise.

Mr. Leonard gave the girl \$5 from the Poor Box and told her that she was to give this money to the lodger.

The Magistrate cautioned the girl for the offence and asked an officer of the Juvenile Protection section to find ways and means of satisfying the girl's thirst for learning.

The little girl's father died when she was only a baby.

## ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON HONGKONG

### Reform Club Chairman Elaborates On Party's Statement

In an interview with the China Mail, Mr. Brook Bernacchi, Chairman of the Reform Club, yesterday elaborated on his party's statement which expressed deep concern on the increasing economic pressure being brought to bear on Hongkong by the flooding of cheaply-made Chinese goods on local markets.

Mr. Bernacchi pointed out that the statement was based on three main points.

The first was information received directly from officials of the Chinese Manufacturers Union.

Another suggestion was that Government should assist in encouraging the sale of locally made goods to America, because the U.S. had an embargo on Communist goods and therefore there would be no competition from Mainland China.

Thirdly, there was the evidence of the market itself. It could easily be seen in many shops that the price of Mainland Chinese goods was well below the price of similar locally made items.

### Measures

Government was also in a position to help industry by providing direct support to industry through loans and financial assistance or by underwriting the granting of banking facilities.

Mr. Bernacchi also believed greater assistance should be given to industrialists in the matter of land. At present the situation was far from satisfactory, he said. Open auctions kept land prices considerably higher than usual.

Dealing with the export of Chinese agricultural products to Hongkong, Mr. Bernacchi said:

This was aimed at shirts coming into Hongkong from Mainland China. A tariff would force

the price up so they would be competitive with local prices.

The obvious objection to this, of course, was that Hongkong was traditionally a free port while the market for livestock is in a good situation. When the shipment arrived they found they had been beaten by a larger shipment from the Mainland.

"This brought prices down to rock bottom." This "flooding" of the market has happened more than once—and more than once it has coincided with big shipments from abroad. There is some evidence that the flooding of the market is known to coincide with arrivals of large shipments.

"This could be coincidence but other people would say it was deliberate."

Then there was the question of the farmers. They were most concerned with the present situation, having suffered heavy losses. Cattle prices had fallen and a number of poultry farms had been forced to close down.

There had been periodic flooding of the cattle market below the last 18 months. At the end of last year pigs were being flooded on the market, and this year fowls began to appear in considerable quantities.

Mr. Bernacchi said: "I know personally of cases where people have lost substantial amounts of money, having placed orders with the market for livestock in a good situation. When the shipment arrived they found they had been beaten by a larger shipment from the Mainland."

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Mr. Bernacchi said that to encourage the farmers to continue to breed cattle Government must underwrite possible losses on the farms.

"I don't think that underwriting in terms of the budget would cost very much. They (the Government) would have to guarantee a certain price per pound and bear the loss if livestock did not sell at that price."

He added that Hongkong had to import the bulk of her meat, and it was a known fact that the Chinese as a whole objected to frozen meat.

"So we would suffer as badly if Mainland Livestock were completely cut off as we do from having our market flooded by it," he said.

### Serious

Lastly, the big problem of the Hongkong fishing fleet, and the 100,000 fishermen. The question of fishing rights was primarily a diplomatic one, and if nothing could be done through diplomatic channels then, Mr. Bernacchi said, everything must be done to turn our fishing industry into a deep-sea fishing fleet—"an enormous task"—and one which would require considerable amount of financial assistance, which could be obtained from three sources: the Hongkong Government, the Home Government, or the United Nations.

"There is a serious situation, which is becoming more serious, what is going to be done about it?" Mr. Bernacchi concluded.

## Teacher Fined For Caning Boy

A 46-year-old teacher who caned a seven-year-old pupil for scratching on a desk, was fined \$20 by Mr. T. L. Yang at Kowloon Court this morning.

Defendant, who pleaded guilty to the charge, is a teacher at the Yeup Hak Primary School, at 142 Sai Yeung Choi Street.

On August 12, one of his pupils scratched a mark on a desk.

The defendant scolded the child, and caned him with a three-foot long cane.

## Peking's Anti-Western Demonstrations

"Amazingly Well Organised" Say Tourists

by Andrew Sloan  
*China Mail Reporter*

The anti-American and anti-British demonstrations in Peking on July 17, were described this morning as "amazingly well organised," by two Canadians who were touring Peking at the time of the mass protests.

The Canadians were, Austin Hamilton, a 28-year-old Chartered Accountant, and Jim Clarke, a qualified engineer, also aged 28. Both are graduates of Toronto University.

They further described the demonstrators as saying, "It was something spontaneous. To work as smoothly as that, it had to be organised. Something like a million people were jammed into the Tien An Men Square, but they were lined up so there was always room to move through the crowds."

Hamilton guessed he could have crossed the Square in about 20 minutes through the crowds.

### Five Weeks Tour

The two Canadians recently arrived in Hongkong from a five-week tour of China, during which they visited Canton, Peking, Nanking, Soochow, Shanghai and Hangchow.

On July 17, the day of the demonstrations, Hamilton and Clarke were due to visit Peking University, but early that morning they received a telephone call at their hotel, that the visit had been postponed.

No reason was given.

While in China, they had no intention of visiting the Middle East as they had not been able to buy English-language or read Chinese ones, and up to that time had not contacted any Embassies to enquire about the latest world news.

During the morning of the 17th, the crowds began to form in "in drabs and drabs," they said, and the demonstration never really got going until later in the afternoon.

They went down to Tien An Men Square, where the crowds were forming in front of a large rostrum. No hostility was shown as they mingled with the swelling crowds. In fact, Hamilton said, they received many smiles, "and some people wanted photographs taken with them."

### Eating Melons

At that time they still had no definite idea what was going on. They could see various placards and posters with anti-American and anti-British slogans, and the word Lebanon, but as they knew nothing of world events, they could only guess.

Walking to the fringes of the crowd, Clarke said, he could see the people there were much relaxed, everyone was eating melons, and some were playing cards.

That night, they visited the office of the British Charge d'Affaires, and there learned of the turn of events in the Middle East, which had sparked off the demonstration.

On July 18, they visited Peking University as planned.

They talked to a number of students, but politics and world events were pointedly kept out of the conversation.

They plan to leave here on August 20.

### Telescope Lenses Stolen

Two lenses from a telescope were stolen from No. 48 Stubbs Road some time between Tuesday and Wednesday afternoon.

A clock and a cigarette lighter were stolen from a private car parked in Hankow Road yesterday.

The lenses were worth US\$200 each.

They now plan to buy a motor-scooter, and travel by road from Saigon to Europe. Hamilton and Clarke met in Japan, and decided to visit China together. They work for one year, and travel the next.

They plan to leave here on August 20.

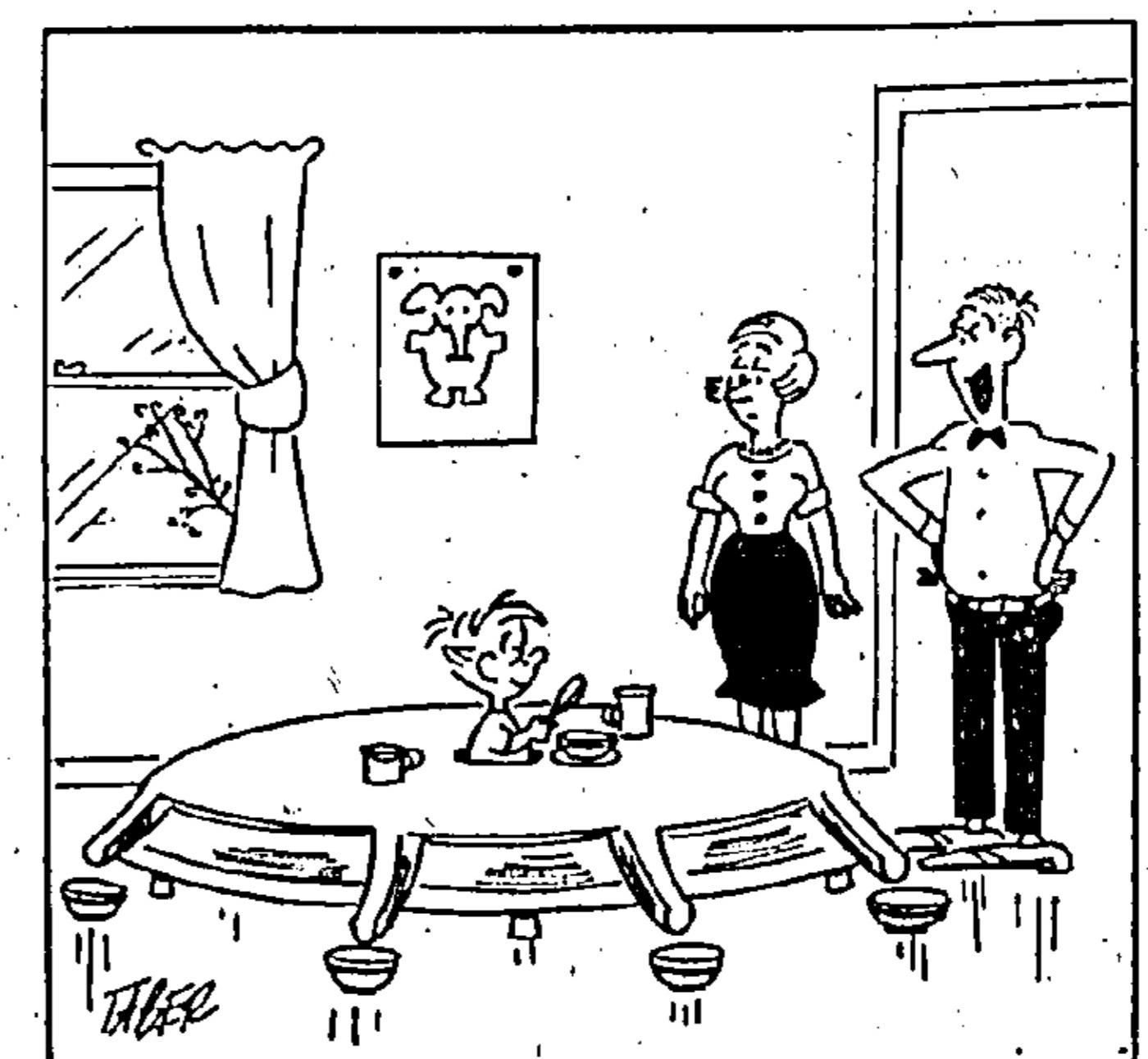
### Man Knocked Down By Taxi

A 28-year-old man, Sak Lam of 248 Jaffe Road, ground floor, was injured last night when he was knocked down by a taxi in Yau Ma Tei Road near the junction of Canton Road West. The injured man is receiving treatment at Queen Mary Hospital.

### Suspect Arrested

A Chinese woman had a gold necklace, valued \$125, snatched from her whilst walking in Nathan Road near Playing Field Road last night. A suspect has been arrested by the Police.

### This Funny World



"There! Now let's see him spill something!"

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From the Files

**25**  
years  
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"Old Hongkong": The Island supported only a few thousand Chinese inhabitants when the British occupied the place (a little over 5,000). There were entirely peasants and their folk, with some pirates among them, as no trade whatever was done here. The people who dwelt in Hongkong in pre-British days largely occupied thatched huts, but it is probable that fairly substantial stone dwellings of one storey, built of granite and roughly hewn boulders with mortar composed of clay and a little lime were in existence even then. In fact it is known that a fairly substantial village community had long been settled at Stanley (then known as Chick-chu). Naturally, any permanent settlers would erect dwellings capable of weathering the typhoons to which they would be periodically exposed.

The question of what race of Chinese these settlers belong to is a matter of some interest, in view of lately recent research into the origins of the Kwangtung inhabitants; for it is natural to assume that Hongkong's original Chinese population were the same type as on the mainland.

Three classes of Chinese speaking different dialects were amongst the early settlers of the Colony. According to Eltel, the town of Kowloon was formed by settlers speaking the Cantonese dialect, called Punts (lit. Aborigines). These Punts also occupied the hamlets of Matuwai (near Kowloon City) and Wong-tailau (East Point), and Wong-relochong on the island of Hongkong, and to them were added later the hamlets of Sookunpo, Tanglungchau and Poikolum.

Thus the Hainan villages of Mongkok, Tsimshau, and Malatung were formed on Kowloon Peninsula, and on Hongkong Island the hamlets of Hungtinglou, Tonglou, Tsimtsum, Chaiwan, Hoiplui, Wongnok and Little Hongkong. Hamlets were also formed by the Hakkas—Taikoktsui, and Tokwawan on Kowloon, and Taitsimiu, Shulisingwan, Wongkotau and Akunggam on the island of Hongkong. Later on natives speaking another dialect (Swatow) settled at Shaukwan, Hungtong and Yuamati. These were scattering men called Hoklos.

The earliest inhabitants of Hongkong Island were presumably Punts, though a considerable variation is possible in view of the roving nature of some of them (the so-called boat people, for instance, who must have formed the fisherfolk (and pirates) of early Hongkong. The dialect of the Stanley villagers is Pun.

There was a large influx of Chinese from Canton when the Colony was founded. They were welcomed and helped to form the Colony, other merchants and artisans; and within a few years were building fine big stone and brick houses, making roads and supplying bread, footwear and clothing (though one old commentator complains of the execrable cut the tailors gave him) to the foreign residents. The eastern part of the town, known as the Bazaar, was largely given over to Chinese shops.

But this did not imply that the authorities welcomed everyone with open arms, nor that there was plenty of land to be given away for nothing; the chronicles show us that the Government took steps early in 1844 to disperse squatters who erected temporary buildings without permission.

It was intimated that a large number of Chinese had settled along Queen's Road and other parts of the waterfront and erected makeshifts and wooden houses without permission, without paying rent to the Crown, the Chinese General had been instructed to give them notice to remove themselves and their families elsewhere, and if otherwise they would be evicted. Since then the problem of squatters has gone beyond the city limits and spread to a number of the out-of-town areas.

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